

红叶文化协会 - 康乐之家

英文初级班练习资料

第 29 课

请和下面录像链接的录音练习：

Boston English Centre: 50 Topics for Everyday Life Conversations  
每日生活对话 50 个话题

<https://youtu.be/V7RA5MsP3l8?t=14> (从 47 分 36 秒处开始)

这次录像里是没有中文的，中文我放在下面的表格里了。录像里大家可以明确看到对话的模式，请小组成员自己练习对话。

本次我们练习的课文如下：

29. Cause and Effects 原因和结果

对话一：

Anna 安娜	Tom 汤姆
What's wrong with Bob? 博布怎么了?	Why? What happened? 为什么这么问? 发生什么事了吗?
He looked upset in class today and didn't stay around later to talk. 他在课堂上看起来不高兴, 后来也没有留下来聊天。	Oh, ... I think I know why. 哦, 我想我知道是为什么了。

<p>What are you thinking? 你怎么想的?</p>	<p>I think he was arguing with his girlfriend last night. Maybe that's why he's upset today. 我想他昨晚和女朋友吵架了。这是为什么他不高兴。</p>
<p>Ohh, that could be the reason. 哦，也许是这个原因。</p>	<p>It's hard to imagine what else would cause him to be so upset. 很难还有别的什么原因让他这么不高兴。</p>
<p>I know. He's normally always in a good mood. 我知道。他一般都挺高兴的。</p>	<p>It must be something bad to cause him to seem so unhappy. 一定是不好的事让他看起来这么不开心。</p>
<p>Well, an argument with his girlfriend is a likely cause. 嗯，和女朋友吵架了应该就是这个原因了。</p>	<p>I guess so. I'll try to talk to him later. 我猜也是。我一会儿和他聊一下。</p>
<p>I just hope that doesn't cause him to become more upset. 我只是希望别搞得他更难受了。</p>	<p>Me too, me too. 就是，就是。</p>

**对话二:**

Anna 安娜	Steve 史提夫
<p>Steve, you're smiling! I haven't seen you smile like that in ages. 史提夫，你笑得好开心啊！我已经很久没看到你笑得那么开心了。</p>	<p>It's nothing. Really it's nothing. 没什么，真的没什么。</p>
<p>Come on, your face is shining. That's one of the biggest smiles I've ever seen. 得了吧，你的脸都在发光。这是我看到</p>	<p>Stop it, will you? You're making me feel embarrassed. 别说了，好吗？你让我都不好意思</p>

了最灿烂的笑容。	了。
Now your face is going red. What's going on? 现在你脸都红了。发生什么事了吗?	I have to go and meet my new girlfriend. I'm off. Bye. 我得去见我的新女朋友了。再见。
So that's why you're smiling. 这就是为什么你一直在微笑。	

### 对话三:

Anna 安娜	Tom 汤姆
You're late! Why are you so late? 你迟到了。你为什么这么晚才到?	I had an exam, that's why I'm late. 我有个考试，所以就迟到。
That's no reason for being late. Why did having an exam cause you to be late? 那也不是迟到的理由。参加考试怎么就让你迟到了呢?	Well, I had an exam so I stayed up all night and that's why I'm late. 哦，我要考试，昨晚没睡，所以今天就迟到了。
But why did staying up all night make you late? 但是为什么没睡就让你迟到了呢?	Well, I fell asleep on the bus and went past my stop and then I had to come all the way back again. 哦，我在公交车上睡着了，坐过站了，又得往回坐。
So you were late because you fell asleep on the bus. Okay, let's go. 所以你是因为在公交车上睡着了才迟到了。好吧。我们走吧。	

### 这3段对话里有用的单词和短语如下:

- What's wrong with XX? XX 怎么了/XX 出什么事了吗

- Looked **upset** 看上去不高兴（后面这个形容词可以用很多词替代：sad, happy, cold, nervous, scared, quiet....）

练习：

1. 小王看起来很累，他出什么事了？
2. 你看起来很紧张，出什么事了吗？
3. 你看起来很安静，有什么事发生吗？

- Why are you so **sad**? 你为什么不高兴？（后面这个标红的词可以用很多其他表示情绪或者状态的词代替）

练习：

1. 你为什么那么高兴？
2. 你太太为什么不开心？
3. 你为什么哭呢？

- **You were late because you fell asleep on the bus.** 所以你是因为在公交车上睡着了才迟到了。（这是解释原因的最常用的句型。）

练习：

1. 我今天上午迟到了是因为没赶上公交车
2. Tom 今天没来学校是因为他生病了。
3. 我今晚不能参加你的生日聚会是因为我要去火车站接我女儿。